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TO: DeKalb County News Media

FROM: DeKalb County Health Department

FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE

Health Department Reports Bat Positive for Rabies

DeKalb County Health Department confirms its first bat of 2018 that tested positive for rabies found in Cortland on July 26. The bat bit a vaccinated dog, so the dog will be boosted with vaccine and monitored at home. If the pet was unvaccinated the recommendation would have been to euthanize the pet, or to strictly isolate the pet at a veterinarian's office for 6 months.

Bats are the primary carriers of rabies in Illinois. You cannot tell by looking at a bat if it is rabid. The animal does not have to be aggressive or exhibit other symptoms to have rabies.

Changes in any animal's normal behavior, such as difficulty walking or an overall appearance of illness, can be early signs of rabies. A bat that is active during the day, found on the ground and unable to fly, is likely to be rabid. Such bats should never be handled.

Rabies is a virus that affects the nervous system of humans and other mammals. Humans can get rabies after being bitten by an infected animal. Rabies can also be contracted when saliva from a rabid animal gets directly into the eyes, nose, mouth or a wound. Without preventive treatment, rabies is a fatal disease. If you have been bitten or exposed to a bat, seek immediate medical attention. Bat bites may not be felt while sleeping, and special consideration also needs to be taken when a bat is found in a child's room or in a disabled person's living area. Preventive treatment with rabies immune globulin and a vaccine series must begin immediately.

The following tips can help prevent the spread of rabies:

- Be a responsible pet owner. Keep vaccinations up-to-date for all pets (indoor/outdoor).
- If a bat is in your home, **do not release the bat outdoors** until after speaking with animal control or public health officials. If you are able to do so without putting yourself at risk for physical (more) contact or being bitten, try to cover the bat with a large can or bucket, and close the door to the room.
- Seek immediate veterinary assistance if your pet is bitten by a wild animal or exposed to a bat.
- Do not handle, feed or attract wild animals with open garbage cans or litter.
- Never adopt wild animals or bring them into your home. Do not try to nurse sick animals to health. Call animal control or an animal rescue agency for assistance.
- Teach children never to handle unfamiliar animals, wild or domestic, even if they appear friendly. "Love your own, leave other animals alone" is a good principle for children to learn to reduce the risk of exposures to rabid animals.
- Maintain homes and other buildings so bats cannot gain entry
- All animal bites to humans that occur in DeKalb County must be reported to: **DeKalb County Animal Control at (815) 748-2427.**

